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The attached map and tables were
used for the briefing on Sahelian Africa
given by [redacted]

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Chief, Near East/Africa Branch
Developing Nations Division

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28 February 1974
(DATE)

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FORM NO. 101 REPLACES FORM 10-101
1 AUG 54 WHICH MAY BE USED.

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Distribution: (S-Project 5967)

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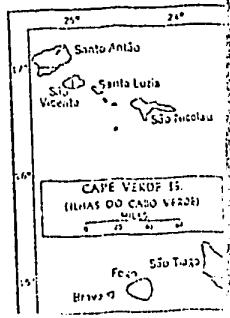
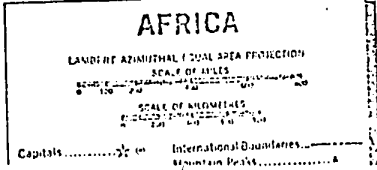
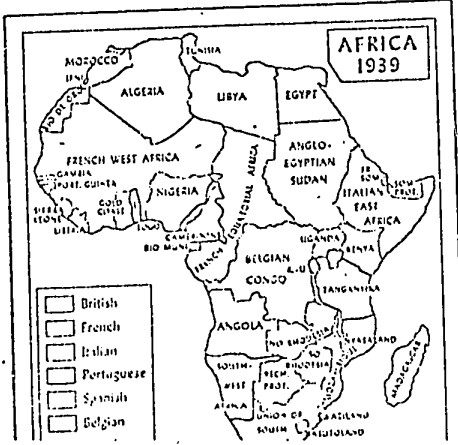
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State Dept. review completed



Sahelian Africa: Economic Contribution of Agriculture and Livestock

	<u>Chad (1971)</u>	<u>Mali (1971)</u>	<u>Mauritania (1972)</u>	<u>Niger (1969)</u>	<u>Senegal (1970)</u>	<u>Upper Volta (1970)</u>
National product						
Total (million US\$)	296 <u>a/</u>	300 <u>b/</u>	190 <u>a/</u>	398 <u>a/</u>	863 <u>b/</u>	308 <u>b/</u>
Agriculture, including livestock (percent)	46	44	38	58	30	49
Livestock (percent)	13	18	22	20	8	11
Exports						
Total (million US\$)	32	50	97	46	159	21
All livestock (percent)	28	44	15	26	Neg'1	37
Cattle (percent)	11	37	8	24	Neg'1	17

a. Gross National Product.
b. Gross Domestic Product.

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Sahelian Africa: Estimated Livestock Population in 1970

Thousand head

<u>Countries</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Sheep and Goats</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Camels</u>
Chad	4,000	3,000	300	350
Mali	4,500	9,000	500	250
Mauritania	2,000	4,000	200	500
Niger	4,000	8,000	400	390
Senegal	2,000	2,000	200	30
Upper Volta	2,000	3,000	200	10
Total	18,500	29,000	1,800	1,530

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Sahelian Africa: Average Grain Supplies and Shortfall in 1972-73

Thousand metric tons a/

	Average Supplies 1961-68			1972-73 Supplies			
	Production	Imports	Total	Production (est.)	Imports (est.)	Donations	Total
Chad	688	69	756	525	16	49	90
Mali	1,025	7	1,032	675	20	163	859
Mauritania	116	42	158	36	1	108	145
Niger	1,292	4	1,296	1,052	30	113	1,195
Senegal	691	265	956	385	250	106	741
Upper Volta	1,063	12	1,075	800	30	86	916
Total	4,875	399	5,273	3,473	347	625	4,446

a. Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

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Sahelian Africa: Estimated Supply and Demand for Grain,
January - September 1974

Thousand metric tons a/

	Aid Requirements Estimated by:		Aid Commitments b/		
	Country	FAO	Total	US	Other
Chad	54	50	38	20 ^a	18
Mali	180	166	85	45	40
Mauritania	100	58	33	10	23
Niger	222	206	88	45	43
Senegal	110	10	27	0	27
Upper Volta	117	55	42	15	27
Ethiopia	150	70 ^{c/}	30	20	10 ^{d/}
Stocks	292	50	--	--	--
Unallocated	--	--	180	115	65
Total	1,225	665	525	270	255

a. Components may not add to totals due to rounding.

b. As of 31 January 1974.

c. Estimated, based on data from the United Nations Development Program and the US Embassy.

d. Requested.

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